AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Claim 1-49 (cancelled)

Claim 50 (new): A method of identifying a compound which modulates binding of a ligand to an IGF-1 receptor comprising:

- (A) designing or screening for a compound which binds to the structure formed by amino acids 1-462 having the atomic coordinates as shown in Figure 1, where binding of the compound to the structure is favored energetically, and
- (B) testing the compound designed or screened for in (A) for its ability to modulate binding of the ligand to the IGF-1 receptor in vivo or in vitro, thereby identifying a compound that modulates binding to the IGF-1 receptor.

Claim 51 (new): The method according to claim 50, wherein the testing in step (B) is performed by a high-throughput assay.

Claim 52 (new): The method according to claim 50, wherein the testing in step (B) comprises testing the compound for the ability to modulate IGF-1 receptor mediated cell proliferation.

Claim 53 (new): The method according to claim 50, which further includes the step of modifying the compound identified such that binding to one or more amino acid residues depicted in Figure 2 is enhanced in the modified compound compared to the unmodified compound.

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Claim 54 (new): The method according to claim 50 in which the compound is identified from test compounds in a database.

Claim 55 (new): The method according to claim 50, wherein step (B) comprises testing the compound for its ability to increase signal transduction by binding to the IGF-1 receptor.

Claim 56 (new): The method according to claim 50, wherein step (B) comprises testing the compound for its ability to decrease signal transduction by binding to the IGF-1 receptor.

Claim 57 (new): The method according to claim 50, wherein step (B) comprises testing the compound for its ability to inhibit or prevent the binding of a ligand to the IGF-1 receptor.

Claim 58 (new): A method of selecting a compound which binds to the IGF-1 receptor comprising:

- (A) designing or screening for a compound which binds to the structure formed by amino acids 1-462 having the atomic coordinates as shown in Figure 1, where binding of the compound to the structure is favored energetically, and
- (B) selecting a compound designed or screened for in (A) which has an experimentally determined K_d or K_I of less than 10^{-6} M for the IGF-1 receptor, thereby selecting a compound which binds to the IGF-1 receptor.

Claim 59 (new): The method according to claim 58, wherein the K_d is less than 10^{-8} M.

Claim 60 (new): The method according to claim 58, wherein the K_I is less than 10⁻⁸ M.